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Section 4

GUIDED READING *Cold War Around the World*

A. Using Sequential Order As you read about conflict between the superpowers over Latin America and the Middle East, answer the questions about events listed in the time line.

1959	Fidel Castro leads a revolution in Cuba.	1. How did revolution affect Cuba?
1961	Castro turns back Cuban invasion at Bay of Pigs.	2. Why did the United States support the invasion?
1962	United States demands that Soviets withdraw missiles from Cuba.	3. How was the Cuban missile crisis resolved?
1979	Communist Sandinista rebels overthrow dictatorship in Nicaragua.	4. What were the consequences of civil war for Nicaragua?
1981	Iran releases U.S. hostages.	5. Why did the Ayatollah Khomeini hate the United States?
1988	UN ceasefire ends hostilities between Iran and Iraq.	6. What part did the United States play in this Muslim war?
1989	Soviet Union withdraws its forces from Afghanistan.	7. How was the Soviet involvement in Afghanistan similar to U.S. involvement in Vietnam?

B. Using Context Clues On the back of this paper, define and give examples of the Third World and nonaligned nations.